

TREM2 / TREM-2 Antibody (C-Terminus)
Goat Polyclonal Antibody
Catalog # ALS12249

Specification

TREM2 / TREM-2 Antibody (C-Terminus) - Product Information

Application	IHC
Primary Accession	O9NZC2
Reactivity	Human
Host	Goat
Clonality	Polyclonal
Calculated MW	25kDa KDa

TREM2 / TREM-2 Antibody (C-Terminus) - Additional Information

Gene ID 54209

Other Names

Triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells 2, TREM-2, Triggering receptor expressed on monocytes 2, TREM2

Target/Specificity

Human TREM2.

Reconstitution & Storage

Store at -20°C. Minimize freezing and thawing.

Precautions

TREM2 / TREM-2 Antibody (C-Terminus) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

TREM2 / TREM-2 Antibody (C-Terminus) - Protein Information

Name TREM2

Function

Forms a receptor signaling complex with TYROBP which mediates signaling and cell activation following ligand binding (PubMed: [10799849](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/10799849)). Acts as a receptor for amyloid-beta protein 42, a cleavage product of the amyloid-beta precursor protein APP, and mediates its uptake and degradation by microglia (PubMed: [27477018](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/27477018), PubMed: [29518356](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/29518356)). Binding to amyloid-beta 42 mediates microglial activation, proliferation, migration, apoptosis and expression of pro- inflammatory cytokines, such as IL6R and CCL3, and the anti- inflammatory cytokine ARG1 (By similarity). Acts as a receptor for lipoprotein particles such as LDL, VLDL, and HDL and for apolipoproteins such as APOA1, APOA2, APOB, APOE, APOE2, APOE3, APOE4, and CLU and enhances their uptake in microglia (PubMed: [27477018](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/27477018)). Binds

phospholipids (preferably anionic lipids) such as phosphatidylserine, phosphatidylethanolamine, phosphatidylglycerol and sphingomyelin (PubMed:29794134). Regulates microglial proliferation by acting as an upstream regulator of the Wnt/beta-catenin signaling cascade (By similarity). Required for microglial phagocytosis of apoptotic neurons (PubMed:24990881). Also required for microglial activation and phagocytosis of myelin debris after neuronal injury and of neuronal synapses during synapse elimination in the developing brain (By similarity). Regulates microglial chemotaxis and process outgrowth, and also the microglial response to oxidative stress and lipopolysaccharide (By similarity). It suppresses PI3K and NF-kappa-B signaling in response to lipopolysaccharide; thus promoting phagocytosis, suppressing pro-inflammatory cytokine and nitric oxide production, inhibiting apoptosis and increasing expression of IL10 and TGF β (By similarity). During oxidative stress, it promotes anti-apoptotic NF- κ -B signaling and ERK signaling (By similarity). Plays a role in microglial MTOR activation and metabolism (By similarity). Regulates age-related changes in microglial numbers (PubMed:29752066). Triggers activation of the immune responses in macrophages and dendritic cells (PubMed:10799849). Mediates cytokine-induced formation of multinucleated giant cells which are formed by the fusion of macrophages (By similarity). In dendritic cells, it mediates up- regulation of chemokine receptor CCR7 and dendritic cell maturation and survival (PubMed:11602640). Involved in the positive regulation of osteoclast differentiation (PubMed:12925681).

Cellular Location

[Isoform 1]: Cell membrane; Single-pass type I membrane protein [Isoform 3]: Secreted.

Tissue Location

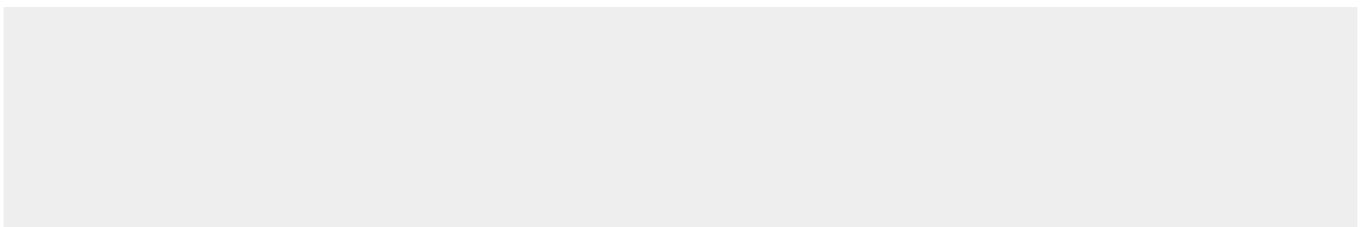
Expressed in the brain, specifically in microglia and in the fusiform gyrus (at protein level) (PubMed:28802038, PubMed:28855300, PubMed:27477018, PubMed:29752066). Expressed on macrophages and dendritic cells but not on granulocytes or monocytes (PubMed:10799849, PubMed:28855301). In the CNS strongest expression seen in the basal ganglia, corpus callosum, medulla oblongata and spinal cord (PubMed:12080485).

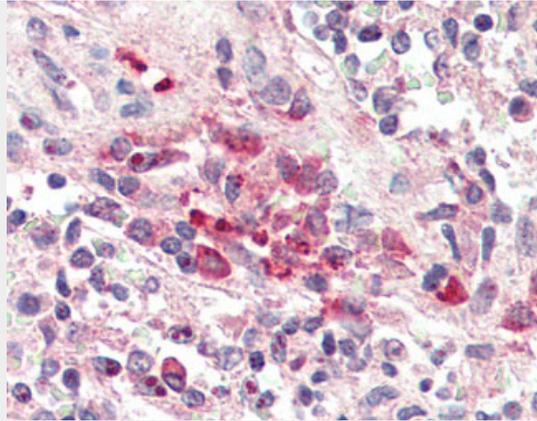
TREM2 / TREM-2 Antibody (C-Terminus) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- [Western Blot](#)
- [Blocking Peptides](#)
- [Dot Blot](#)
- [Immunohistochemistry](#)
- [Immunofluorescence](#)
- [Immunoprecipitation](#)
- [Flow Cytometry](#)
- [Cell Culture](#)

TREM2 / TREM-2 Antibody (C-Terminus) - Images





Anti-TREM2 antibody IHC of human spleen, macrophages.

TREM2 / TREM-2 Antibody (C-Terminus) - Background

May have a role in chronic inflammations and may stimulate production of constitutive rather than inflammatory chemokines and cytokines. Forms a receptor signaling complex with TYROBP and triggers activation of the immune responses in macrophages and dendritic cells.

TREM2 / TREM-2 Antibody (C-Terminus) - References

- Bouchon A.,et al.J. Immunol. 164:4991-4995(2000).
- Begum N.A.,et al.Submitted (JUN-2001) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases.
- Paloneva J.,et al.Am. J. Hum. Genet. 71:656-662(2002).
- Paloneva J.,et al.Am. J. Hum. Genet. 72:225-225(2003).