

### APG12 / ATG12 Antibody (Internal)

Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody Catalog # ALS12695

## **Specification**

### APG12 / ATG12 Antibody (Internal) - Product Information

Application WB, IF, IHC Primary Accession O94817

Reactivity Human, Mouse, Rat

Host Rabbit
Clonality Polyclonal
Calculated MW 15kDa KDa

#### APG12 / ATG12 Antibody (Internal) - Additional Information

**Gene ID 9140** 

#### **Other Names**

Ubiquitin-like protein ATG12, Autophagy-related protein 12, APG12-like, ATG12, APG12, APG12L

### **Reconstitution & Storage**

Short term 4°C, long term aliquot and store at -20°C, avoid freeze thaw cycles. Store undiluted.

#### **Precautions**

APG12 / ATG12 Antibody (Internal) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

# APG12 / ATG12 Antibody (Internal) - Protein Information

Name ATG12 (HGNC:588)

Synonyms APG12, APG12L

## **Function**

Ubiquitin-like protein involved in autophagy vesicles formation. Conjugation with ATG5 through a ubiquitin-like conjugating system involving also ATG7 as an E1-like activating enzyme and ATG10 as an E2-like conjugating enzyme, is essential for its function. The ATG12-ATG5 conjugate acts as an E3-like enzyme which is required for lipidation of ATG8 family proteins and their association to the vesicle membranes.

#### **Cellular Location**

Cytoplasm. Preautophagosomal structure membrane; Peripheral membrane protein. Note=TECPR1 recruits the ATG12- ATG5 conjugate to the autolysosomal membrane

# **Tissue Location**

Ubiquitous..

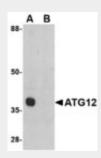


# APG12 / ATG12 Antibody (Internal) - Protocols

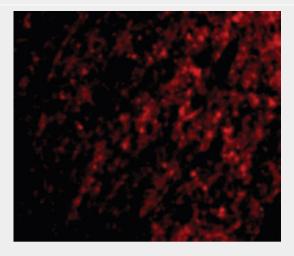
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- <u>Immunofluorescence</u>
- <u>Immunoprecipitation</u>
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

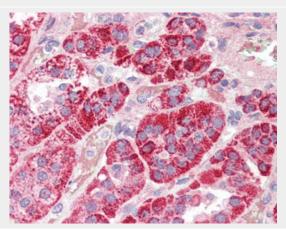
# APG12 / ATG12 Antibody (Internal) - Images



Western blot of ATG12 in mouse heart tissue lysate with ATG12 antibody at 1 ug/ml in (A) the...

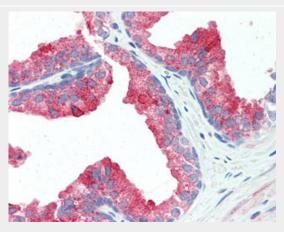


Immunofluorescence of ATG12 in Human Brain cells with ATG12 antibody at 20 ug/ml.





# Anti-ATG12 antibody IHC of human adrenal.



Anti-ATG12 antibody IHC of human prostate.

#### APG12 / ATG12 Antibody (Internal) - Background

Ubiquitin-like protein involved in autophagy vesicles formation. Conjugation with ATG5 through a ubiquitin-like conjugating system involving also ATG7 as an E1-like activating enzyme and ATG10 as an E2-like conjugating enzyme, is essential for its function. The ATG12-ATG5 conjugate acts as an E3-like enzyme which is required for lipidation of ATG8 family proteins and their association to the vesicle membranes. The ATG12-ATG5 conjugate also regulates negatively the innate antiviral immune response by blocking the type I IFN production pathway through direct association with RARRES3 and MAVS. Plays also a role in translation or delivery of incoming viral RNA to the translation apparatus.

## APG12 / ATG12 Antibody (Internal) - References

Mizushima N.,et al.J. Biol. Chem. 273:33889-33892(1998). Schmutz J.,et al.Nature 431:268-274(2004). Tanida I.,et al.J. Biol. Chem. 276:1701-1706(2001). Tanida I.,et al.Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 296:1164-1170(2002). Tanida I.,et al.J. Biol. Chem. 277:13739-13744(2002).