

## RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34 Antibody

Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody Catalog # ALS16176

### **Specification**

## RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34 Antibody - Product Information

Application WB, IHC
Primary Accession P15927
Reactivity Human
Host Rabbit
Clonality Polyclonal
Calculated MW 29kDa KDa

#### RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34 Antibody - Additional Information

#### **Gene ID** 6118

#### **Other Names**

Replication protein A 32 kDa subunit, RP-A p32, Replication factor A protein 2, RF-A protein 2, Replication protein A 34 kDa subunit, RP-A p34, RPA2, REPA2, RPA32, RPA34

### Target/Specificity

Human RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34

#### **Reconstitution & Storage**

Aliquot and store at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid freeze-thaw cycles.

#### **Precautions**

RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34 Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

## RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34 Antibody - Protein Information

# Name RPA2

Synonyms REPA2, RPA32, RPA34

#### **Function**

As part of the heterotrimeric replication protein A complex (RPA/RP-A), binds and stabilizes single-stranded DNA intermediates, that form during DNA replication or upon DNA stress. It prevents their reannealing and in parallel, recruits and activates different proteins and complexes involved in DNA metabolism. Thereby, it plays an essential role both in DNA replication and the cellular response to DNA damage. In the cellular response to DNA damage, the RPA complex controls DNA repair and DNA damage checkpoint activation. Through recruitment of ATRIP activates the ATR kinase a master regulator of the DNA damage response. It is required for the recruitment of the DNA double-strand break repair factors RAD51 and RAD52 to chromatin in response to DNA damage. Also recruits to sites of DNA damage proteins like XPA and XPG that are involved in nucleotide excision repair and is required for this mechanism of DNA repair. Also plays



a role in base excision repair (BER) probably through interaction with UNG. Also recruits SMARCAL1/HARP, which is involved in replication fork restart, to sites of DNA damage. May also play a role in telomere maintenance.

### **Cellular Location**

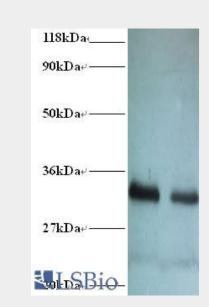
Nucleus. Nucleus, PML body. Note=Redistributes to discrete nuclear foci upon DNA damage in an ATR-dependent manner

### RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34 Antibody - Protocols

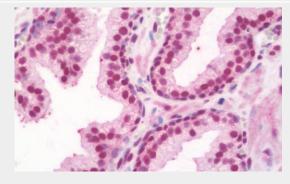
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- <u>Immunofluorescence</u>
- <u>Immunoprecipitation</u>
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

# RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34 Antibody - Images



Western blot of Replication protein A 32 kDa subunit antibody at 2 ug/ml.



Anti-RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34 antibody IHC staining of human prostate.





## RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34 Antibody - Background

As part of the heterotrimeric replication protein A complex (RPA/RP-A), binds and stabilizes single-stranded DNA intermediates, that form during DNA replication or upon DNA stress. It prevents their reannealing and in parallel, recruits and activates different proteins and complexes involved in DNA metabolism. Thereby, it plays an essential role both in DNA replication and the cellular response to DNA damage. In the cellular response to DNA damage, the RPA complex controls DNA repair and DNA damage checkpoint activation. Through recruitment of ATRIP activates the ATR kinase a master regulator of the DNA damage response. It is required for the recruitment of the DNA double-strand break repair factors RAD51 and RAD52 to chromatin in response to DNA damage. Also recruits to sites of DNA damage proteins like XPA and XPG that are involved in nucleotide excision repair and is required for this mechanism of DNA repair. Plays also a role in base excision repair (BER) probably through interaction with UNG. Through RFWD3 may activate CHEK1 and play a role in replication checkpoint control. Also recruits SMARCAL1/HARP, which is involved in replication fork restart, to sites of DNA damage. May also play a role in telomere maintenance.

#### RPA2 / RFA2 / RPA34 Antibody - References

Erdile L.F., et al.J. Biol. Chem. 265:3177-3182(1990). Ebert L., et al. Submitted (MAY-2004) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases. Gregory S.G., et al. Nature 441:315-321(2006). Din S., et al. Genes Dev. 4:968-977(1990). Dutta A., et al. EMBO J. 11:2189-2199(1992).