

### DDIT3 / CHOP Antibody (clone 3H7)

Mouse Monoclonal Antibody Catalog # ALS16970

#### **Specification**

# DDIT3 / CHOP Antibody (clone 3H7) - Product Information

**Application** IHC, WB **Primary Accession** P35638 Other Accession 1649 Reactivity Human Host Mouse Clonality **Monoclonal** Isotype IgG1 Calculated MW 19175

# DDIT3 / CHOP Antibody (clone 3H7) - Additional Information

#### **Gene ID 1649**

#### **Other Names**

DDIT3, CHOP10, DDIT-3, CHOP, GADD153, C/EBP zeta, C/EBP-homologous protein, C/EBP-homologous protein 10, CHOP-10

# **Target/Specificity**

Human DDIT3 / CHOP

#### **Reconstitution & Storage**

PBS, pH 7.3, 1% BSA, 50% glycerol, 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Minimize freezing and thawing.

### **Precautions**

DDIT3 / CHOP Antibody (clone 3H7) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

# DDIT3 / CHOP Antibody (clone 3H7) - Protein Information

### Name DDIT3

Synonyms CHOP, CHOP10, GADD153

#### **Function**

Multifunctional transcription factor in endoplasmic reticulum (ER) stress response (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15322075" target="\_blank">15322075</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15775988" target="\_blank">15775988</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19672300" target="\_blank">19672300</a>). Plays an essential role in the response to a wide variety of cell stresses and induces cell cycle arrest and apoptosis in response to ER stress (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15322075" target="\_blank">15322075</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15775988"



target="\_blank">15775988</a>). Plays a dual role both as an inhibitor of CCAAT/enhancer-binding protein (C/EBP) function and as an activator of other genes (By similarity). Acts as a dominant-negative regulator of C/EBP-induced transcription: dimerizes with members of the C/EBP family, impairs their association with C/EBP binding sites in the promoter regions, and inhibits the expression of C/EBP regulated genes (By similarity). Positively regulates the transcription of TRIB3, IL6, IL8, IL23, TNFRSF10B/DR5, PPP1R15A/GADD34, BBC3/PUMA, BCL2L11/BIM and ERO1L (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15775988" target=" blank">15775988</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/17709599" target="blank">17709599</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22761832" target="blank">22761832</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/20876114" target="blank">20876114</a>). Negatively regulates; expression of BCL2 and MYOD1, ATF4-dependent transcriptional activation of asparagine synthetase (ASNS), CEBPA-dependent transcriptional activation of hepcidin (HAMP) and CEBPB-mediated expression of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma (PPARG) (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/18940792" target=" blank">18940792</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19672300" target="blank">19672300</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/20829347" target="\_blank">20829347</a>). Together with ATF4, mediates ER- mediated cell death by promoting expression of genes involved in cellular amino acid metabolic processes, mRNA translation and the unfolded protein response (UPR) in response to ER stress (By similarity). Inhibits the canonical Wnt signaling pathway by binding to TCF7L2/TCF4, impairing its DNA-binding properties and repressing its transcriptional activity (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/16434966" target=" blank">16434966</a>). Plays a regulatory role in the inflammatory response through the induction of caspase-11 (CASP4/CASP11) which induces the activation of caspase-1 (CASP1) and both these caspases

#### **Cellular Location**

Cytoplasm. Nucleus Note=Present in the cytoplasm under non-stressed conditions and ER stress leads to its nuclear accumulation

increase the activation of pro-IL1B to mature IL1B which is involved in the inflammatory response (By similarity). Acts as a major regulator of postnatal neovascularization through regulation of

# DDIT3 / CHOP Antibody (clone 3H7) - Protocols

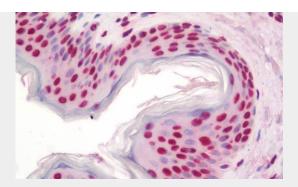
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

endothelial nitric oxide synthase (NOS3)-related signaling (By similarity).

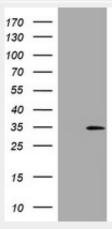
- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- <u>Immunoprecipitation</u>
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

# DDIT3 / CHOP Antibody (clone 3H7) - Images





Anti-DDIT3 / CHOP antibody IHC staining of human skin.



HEK293T cells were transfected with the pCMV6-ENTRY control (Left lane) or pCMV6-ENTRY DDIT3...

#### DDIT3 / CHOP Antibody (clone 3H7) - Background

Multifunctional transcription factor in ER stress response. Plays an essential role in the response to a wide variety of cell stresses and induces cell cycle arrest and apoptosis in response to ER stress. Plays a dual role both as an inhibitor of CCAAT/enhancer-binding protein (C/EBP) function and as an activator of other genes. Acts as a dominant-negative regulator of C/EBP-induced transcription: dimerizes with members of the C/EBP family, impairs their association with C/EBP binding sites in the promoter regions, and inhibits the expression of C/EBP regulated genes. Positively regulates the transcription of TRIB3, IL6, IL8, IL23, TNFRSF10B/DR5, PPP1R15A/GADD34, BBC3/PUMA, BCL2L11/BIM and ERO1L. Negatively regulates; expression of BCL2 and MYOD1, ATF4-dependent transcriptional activation of asparagine synthetase (ASNS), CEBPA-dependent transcriptional activation of hepcidin (HAMP) and CEBPB-mediated expression of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma (PPARG). Inhibits the canonical Wnt signaling pathway by binding to TCF7L2/TCF4, impairing its DNA-binding properties and repressing its transcriptional activity. Plays a regulatory role in the inflammatory response through the induction of caspase-11 (CASP4/CASP11) which induces the activation of caspase-1 (CASP1) and both these caspases increase the activation of pro-IL1B to mature IL1B which is involved in the inflammatory response.

# **DDIT3 / CHOP Antibody (clone 3H7) - References**

Park J.S., et al. Gene 116:259-267(1992). Crozat A., et al. Nature 363:640-644(1993). Rabbitts T.H., et al. Nat. Genet. 4:175-180(1993). Li X., et al. Submitted (OCT-2003) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases. Scherer S.E., et al. Nature 440:346-351(2006).