

## PARP2 Antibody (N-term)

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP12265a

# **Specification**

### PARP2 Antibody (N-term) - Product Information

**Application** WB.E **Primary Accession** 088554 NP 033762.1 Other Accession Reactivity Mouse Host **Rabbit** Clonality **Polyclonal** Isotype Rabbit IgG Calculated MW 63397 Antigen Region 10-40

## PARP2 Antibody (N-term) - Additional Information

#### **Gene ID 11546**

#### **Other Names**

Poly [ADP-ribose] polymerase 2, PARP-2, mPARP-2, ADP-ribosyltransferase diphtheria toxin-like 2, ARTD2, NAD(+) ADP-ribosyltransferase 2, ADPRT-2, Poly[ADP-ribose] synthase 2, pADPRT-2, Parp2, Adprt2, Adprt12, Aspart12

# **Target/Specificity**

This PARP2 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 10-40 amino acids from the N-terminal region of human PARP2.

#### **Dilution**

WB~~1:1000

#### **Format**

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

#### Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

#### **Precautions**

PARP2 Antibody (N-term) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

# PARP2 Antibody (N-term) - Protein Information

## Name Parp2



# Synonyms Adprt2, Adprtl2, Aspartl2

Function Poly-ADP-ribosyltransferase that mediates poly-ADP- ribosylation of proteins and plays a key role in DNA repair (PubMed:10364231, PubMed:12065591). Mediates glutamate, aspartate or serine ADP-ribosylation of proteins: the ADP-D-ribosyl group of NAD(+) is transferred to the acceptor carboxyl group of target residues and further ADP-ribosyl groups are transferred to the 2'-position of the terminal adenosine moiety, building up a polymer with an average chain length of 20-30 units (PubMed: 12065591). Serine ADP-ribosylation of proteins constitutes the primary form of ADP-ribosylation of proteins in response to DNA damage (By similarity). Mediates glutamate and aspartate ADP-ribosylation of target proteins in absence of HPF1 (By similarity). Following interaction with HPF1, catalyzes serine ADP- ribosylation of target proteins; HPF1 conferring serine specificity by completing the PARP2 active site (By similarity). PARP2 initiates the repair of double-strand DNA breaks: recognizes and binds DNA breaks within chromatin and recruits HPF1, licensing serine ADP-ribosylation of target proteins, such as histones, thereby promoting decompaction of chromatin and the recruitment of repair factors leading to the reparation of DNA strand breaks (By similarity). HPF1 initiates serine ADP-ribosylation but restricts the polymerase activity of PARP2 in order to limit the length of poly-ADP-ribose chains (By similarity). Specifically mediates formation of branched poly-ADP-ribosylation (By similarity). Branched poly-ADP-ribose chains are specifically recognized by some factors, such as APLF (By similarity). In addition to proteins, also able to ADP-ribosylate DNA: preferentially acts on 5'-terminal phosphates at DNA strand breaks termini in nicked duplex (By similarity).

#### **Cellular Location**

Nucleus. Chromosome {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q9UGN5}. Note=Recruited to DNA damage sites in a PARP1-dependent process: recognizes and binds poly-ADP-ribose chains produced by PARP1 at DNA damage sites via its N-terminus, leading to its recruitment. {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q9UGN5}

#### **Tissue Location**

Widely expressed; the highest levels were in testis followed by ovary (PubMed:11133988). Expression is correlated with proliferation, with higher levels occurring during early fetal development and organogenesis and in the highly proliferative cell compartments of adult (PubMed:11948190).

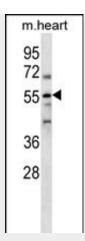
#### PARP2 Antibody (N-term) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- <u>Immunofluorescence</u>
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

# PARP2 Antibody (N-term) - Images





PARP2 Antibody (N-term) (Cat. #AP12265a) western blot analysis in mouse heart tissue lysates (35ug/lane). This demonstrates the PARP2 antibody detected the PARP2 protein (arrow).

# PARP2 Antibody (N-term) - Background

PARP2 is involved in the base excision repair (BER) pathway, by catalyzing the poly(ADP-ribosyl)ation of a limited number of acceptor proteins involved in chromatin architecture and in DNA metabolism. This modification follows DNA damages and appears as an obligatory step in a detection/signaling pathway leading to the reparation of DNA strand breaks.

## PARP2 Antibody (N-term) - References

Brunyanszki, A., et al. J. Invest. Dermatol. 130(11):2629-2637(2010) Toller, I.M., et al. Cancer Res. 70(14):5912-5922(2010) Nicolas, L., et al. Oncogene 29(19):2877-2883(2010) Li, X., et al. J. Neurochem. 113(4):1012-1022(2010) Quenet, D., et al. Exp. Cell Res. 315(16):2824-2834(2009)