

RGS19 Antibody (N-term)

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP1820a

Specification

RGS19 Antibody (N-term) - Product Information

Application WB, IHC-P,E
Primary Accession P49795
Reactivity Human
Host Rabbit
Clonality Polyclonal
Isotype Rabbit IgG
Antigen Region 1-30

RGS19 Antibody (N-term) - Additional Information

Gene ID 10287

Other Names

Regulator of G-protein signaling 19, RGS19, G-alpha-interacting protein, GAIP, RGS19, GAIP, GNAI3IP

Target/Specificity

This RGS19 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between $1\sim30$ amino acids from the N-term of human RGS19.

Dilution

WB~~1:2000 IHC-P~~1:50~100

Format

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is prepared by Saturated Ammonium Sulfate (SAS) precipitation followed by dialysis against PBS.

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions

RGS19 Antibody (N-term) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

RGS19 Antibody (N-term) - Protein Information

Name RGS19

Synonyms GAIP, GNAI3IP





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Function Inhibits signal transduction by increasing the GTPase activity of G protein alpha subunits thereby driving them into their inactive GDP-bound form. Binds to G-alpha subfamily 1 members, with the order G(i)a3 > G(i)a1 > G(o)a >> G(z)a/G(i)a2. Activity on G(z)-alpha is inhibited by phosphorylation and palmitoylation of the G-protein.

Cellular Location

Membrane; Lipid-anchor.

Tissue Location

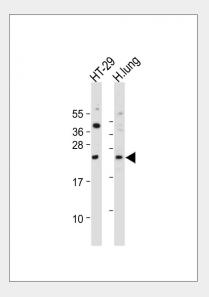
Highest expression in lung. Placenta, liver and heart also express high levels of GAIP

RGS19 Antibody (N-term) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

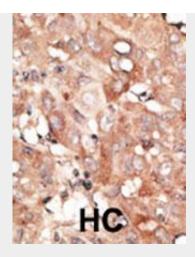
- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

RGS19 Antibody (N-term) - Images



All lanes: Anti-RGS19-H5 at 1:2000 dilution Lane 1: HT-29 whole cell lysate Lane 2: Human lung tissue lysate Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane. Secondary Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/10000 dilution. Predicted band size: 25 kDa Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.





Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded human cancer tissue reacted with the primary antibody, which was peroxidase-conjugated to the secondary antibody, followed by DAB staining. This data demonstrates the use of this antibody for immunohistochemistry; clinical relevance has not been evaluated. BC = breast carcinoma; HC = hepatocarcinoma.

RGS19 Antibody (N-term) - Background

Macroautophagy is the major inducible pathway for the general turnover of cytoplasmic constituents in eukaryotic cells, it is also responsible for the degradation of active cytoplasmic enzymes and organelles during nutrient starvation. Macroautophagy involves the formation of double-membrane bound autophagosomes which enclose the cytoplasmic constituent targeted for degradation in a membrane bound structure, which then fuse with the lysosome (or vacuole) releasing a single-membrane bound autophagic bodies which are then degraded within the lysosome (or vacuole).

RGS19 enhances the intrinsic GTPase-activating protein activity of the Galphai3 protein, which stimulates autophagy by favoring the GDP-bound form of Galphai3.

RGS19 Antibody (N-term) - References

Baehrecke EH. Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol. 6(6):505-10. (2005) Lum JJ, et al. Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol. 6(6):439-48. (2005) Greenberg JT. Dev Cell. 8(6):799-801. (2005) Levine B. Cell. 120(2):159-62. (2005) Shintani T and Klionsky DJ. Science. 306(5698):990-5. (2004) de Vries L., et al. PNAS 93:15203-15208(1996) de Alba E., et al. J. Mol. Biol. 291:927-939(1999) Wang J., et al. J. Biol. Chem. 273:26014-26025(1998) Ogier-Denis E., et al. J. Biol. Chem. 275:39090-39095(2000)

RGS19 Antibody (N-term) - Citations

- <u>Gαi1 and Gαi3 regulate macrophage polarization by forming a complex containing CD14 and Gab1.</u>
- Activation of autophagy in mesenchymal stem cells provides tumor stromal support.