

IL4I1 Antibody (C-Term)

Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP22006b

Specification

IL4I1 Antibody (C-Term) - Product Information

Application	WB,E
Primary Accession	<u>Q96RQ9</u>
Reactivity	Human
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	polyclonal
Isotype	Rabbit IgG

IL4I1 Antibody (C-Term) - Additional Information

Gene ID 259307

Other Names L-amino-acid oxidase, LAAO, LAO, 1.4.3.2, Interleukin-4-induced protein 1, IL4-induced protein 1, Protein Fig-1, hFIG1, IL4I1, FIG1

Target/Specificity

This IL4I1 antibody is generated from a rabbit immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 391-422 amino acids from human IL4I1.

Dilution WB~~1:2000

Format

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions

IL4I1 Antibody (C-Term) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

IL4I1 Antibody (C-Term) - Protein Information

Name IL4I1 {ECO:0000303|PubMed:16029492}

Function Secreted L-amino-acid oxidase that acts as a key immunoregulator (PubMed:<u>17356132</u>, PubMed:<u>32818467</u>, PubMed:<u>32866000</u>). Has preference for L-aromatic amino acids: converts phenylalanine (Phe), tyrosine (Tyr) and tryptophan (Trp) to phenylpyruvic acid (PP), hydroxyphenylpyruvic acid (HPP), and indole-3-pyruvic acid (I3P), respectively (PubMed:<u>17356132</u>,



PubMed: 32818467, PubMed: 32866000). Also has weak L-arginine oxidase activity (PubMed: 26673964). Acts as a negative regulator of anti-tumor immunity by mediating Trp degradation via an indole pyruvate pathway that activates the transcription factor AHR (PubMed:32818467, PubMed:32866000). IL411-mediated Trp catabolism generates I3P, giving rise to indole metabolites (indole-3-acetic acid (IAA) and indole-3-aldehyde (I3A)) and kynurenic acid, which act as ligands for AHR, a ligand-activated transcription factor that plays important roles in immunity and cancer (PubMed: 32818467, PubMed: 32866000). AHR activation by indoles following IL4I1-mediated Trp degradation enhances tumor progression by promoting cancer cell motility and suppressing adaptive immunity (PubMed: 32818467). Also has an immunoregulatory function in some immune cells, probably by mediating Trp degradation and promoting downstream AHR activation: inhibits T-cell activation and proliferation, promotes the differentiation of naive CD4(+) T-cells into FOXP3(+) regulatory T- cells (Treg) and regulates the development and function of B-cells (PubMed:<u>17356132</u>, PubMed:<u>25446972</u>, PubMed:<u>25778793</u>, PubMed:<u>28891065</u>). Also regulates M2 macrophage polarization by inhibiting T-cell activation (By similarity). Also has antibacterial properties by inhibiting growth of Gram negative and Gram positive bacteria through the production of NH4(+) and H2O2 (PubMed: 23355881).

Cellular Location

Secreted. Lysosome {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:009046}. Cytoplasmic vesicle, secretory vesicle, acrosome. Note=Secreted at the immunological synapse.

Tissue Location

Primarily found in immune tissues, with the highest expression in lymph nodes and spleen (PubMed:12031486, PubMed:12446450). Present in germinal center macrophages and inflammatory myeloid cells and antigen-presenting cells (at protein level) (PubMed:17356132). Also present in spermatozoa (at protein level) (PubMed:25767141). Highly expressed in primary mediastinal large B-cell lymphoma, a specific subtype of diffuse large B-cell lymphoma (PubMed:12446450). Expressed by neoplastic cells of several B-cell lymphomas and by tumor-associated macrophages (PubMed:19436310)

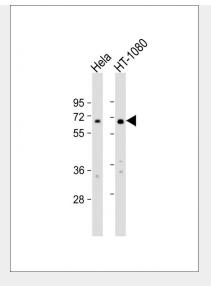
IL4I1 Antibody (C-Term) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

IL4I1 Antibody (C-Term) - Images





All lanes : Anti-IL4I1 Antibody (C-Term) at 1:2000 dilution Lane 1: Hela whole cell lysate Lane 2: HT-1080 whole cell lysate Lysates/proteins at 20 μ g per lane. Secondary Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/10000 dilution. Predicted band size : 63 kDa Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.

IL4I1 Antibody (C-Term) - Background

Lysosomal L-amino-acid oxidase with highest specific activity with phenylalanine. May play a role in lysosomal antigen processing and presentation (By similarity).

IL4I1 Antibody (C-Term) - References

Chavan S.S., et al. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1576:70-80(2002). Wiemann S., et al. BMC Biol. 3:16-16(2005). Chu C.C., et al. Submitted (MAY-2005) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases. Jikuya H., et al. Submitted (JAN-2002) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases. Clark H.F., et al. Genome Res. 13:2265-2270(2003).