

WNK3 (PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term)

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP7054b

Specification

WNK3 (PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term) - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Other Accession Reactivity Host Clonality Isotype Calculated MW Antigen Region WB, IHC-P,E <u>O9BYP7</u> <u>O9BYP7-2</u> Human Rabbit Polyclonal Rabbit IgG 198416 1586-1616

WNK3 (PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term) - Additional Information

Gene ID 65267

Other Names

Serine/threonine-protein kinase WNK3, Protein kinase lysine-deficient 3, Protein kinase with no lysine 3, WNK3, KIAA1566, PRKWNK3

Target/Specificity

This WNK3 (PRKWNK3) antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 1586-1616 amino acids from the C-terminal region of human WNK3 (PRKWNK3).

Dilution WB~~1:1000 IHC-P~~1:10~50

Format

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions

WNK3 (PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

WNK3 (PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term) - Protein Information

Name WNK3 {ECO:0000303|PubMed:11571656, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:14543}



Function Serine/threonine-protein kinase component of the WNK3- SPAK/OSR1 kinase cascade, which plays an important role in the regulation of electrolyte homeostasis and regulatory volume increase in response to hyperosmotic stress (PubMed:16275911, PubMed:16275913, PubMed:<u>16501604</u>, PubMed:<u>22989884</u>, PubMed:<u>36318922</u>). WNK3 mediates regulatory volume increase in response to hyperosmotic stress by acting as a molecular crowding sensor, which senses cell shrinkage and mediates formation of a membraneless compartment by undergoing liquid-liquid phase separation (PubMed: <u>36318922</u>). The membraneless compartment concentrates WNK3 with its substrates, OXSR1/OSR1 and STK39/SPAK, promoting WNK3-dependent phosphorylation and activation of downstream kinases OXSR1/OSR1 and STK39/SPAK (PubMed:22989884). Following activation, OXSR1/OSR1 and STK39/SPAK catalyze phosphorylation of ion cotransporters SLC12A1/NKCC2, SLC12A2/NKCC1, SLC12A3/NCC, SLC12A4/KCC1, SLC12A5/KCC2 or SLC12A6/KCC3, regulating their activity (PubMed: 16275911, PubMed: 16275913). Phosphorylation of Na-K-Cl cotransporters SLC12A2/NKCC1 and SLC12A2/NKCC1 promote their activation and ion influx; simultaneously, phosphorylation of K-Cl cotransporters SLC12A4/KCC1, SLC12A5/KCC2 and SLC12A6/KCC3 inhibits its activity, blocking ion efflux (PubMed:16275911, PubMed:16275913, PubMed:16357011, PubMed:19470686, PubMed:21613606). Phosphorylates WNK4, possibly regulating the activity of SLC12A3/NCC (PubMed:<u>17975670</u>). May also phosphorylate NEDD4L (PubMed:<u>20525693</u>). Also acts as a scaffold protein independently of its protein kinase activity: negatively regulates cell membrane localization of various transporters and channels, such as KCNJ1 and SLC26A9 (PubMed: 16357011, PubMed:<u>17673510</u>). Increases Ca(2+) influx mediated by TRPV5 and TRPV6 by enhancing their membrane expression level via a kinase-dependent pathway (PubMed: 18768590).

Cellular Location

Cytoplasm. Note=Mediates formation and localizes to cytoplasmic membraneless compartment in response to hyperosmotic stress {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q9H4A3}

Tissue Location

Expressed in brain, lung, kidney, liver and pancreas, and in fetal tissues including placenta, fetal brain, lung and kidney. Very low levels of expression were also detected in fetal heart, thymus, liver and spleen. Isoform 1 is brain-specific. Isoform 3 is kidney-specific.

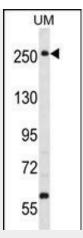
WNK3 (PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

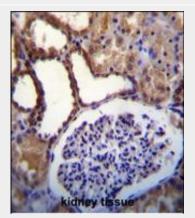
- <u>Western Blot</u>
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

WNK3 (PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term) - Images





PRKWNK3 Antibody (Cat. #AP7054b) western blot analysis in uterus tumor cell line lysates (35ug/lane).This demonstrates the PRKWNK3 antibody detected the PRKWNK3 protein (arrow).



WNK3(PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term) (Cat. #AP7054b)immunohistochemistry analysis in formalin fixed and paraffin embedded human kidney tissue followed by peroxidase conjugation of the secondary antibody and DAB staining. This data demonstrates the use of WNK3(PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term) for immunohistochemistry. Clinical relevance has not been evaluated.

WNK3 (PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term) - Background

Members of the 'with no lysine' (WNK) kinase family, such as WNK3, are serine-threonine protein kinases that lack the almost invariant catalytic lysine in subdomain II, which is important for binding ATP in the catalytic site. Instead, these kinases have a conserved lysine in subdomain I that is thought to provide this function (Holden et al., 2004 [PubMed 15194194]).[supplied by OMIM]

WNK3 (PRKWNK3) Antibody (C-term) - References

Verissimo, F., et al., Oncogene 20(39):5562-5569 (2001). Nagase, T., et al., DNA Res. 7(4):273-281 (2000).