

## Animal-Free Recombinant Human IL-1a

Catalog # PBG10508

# **Specification**

#### Animal-Free Recombinant Human IL-1a - Product Information

#### Animal-Free Recombinant Human IL-1α - Additional Information

# **Description**

IL-1 $\alpha$  is a non-secreted proinflammatory cytokine produced in a variety of cells including monocytes, tissue macrophages, keratinocytes and other epithelial cells. Both IL-1 $\alpha$  and IL-1 $\beta$  binds to the same receptor and has similar if not identical biological properties. These cytokines have a broad range of activities including, stimulation of thymocyte proliferation, by inducing IL-2 release, B-cell maturation and proliferation, mitogenic FGF-like activity and the ability to stimulate the release of prostaglandin and collagenase from synovial cells. However, whereas IL-1 $\beta$  is a secreted cytokine, IL-1 $\alpha$  is predominantly a cell-associated cytokine. Recombinant human IL-1 $\alpha$  is an 18.0 kDa protein containing 159 amino acid residues.

## **Biological**Activity

The <strong>ED</strong><sub>50</sub> as determined by the dose-dependent stimulation of murine D10S cells is  $\leq 0.001$  ng/ml, corresponding to a specific activity of  $\geq 1$  x 10<sup>9</sup> units/mg.

#### **Authenticity**

Verified by N-terminal and Mass Spectrometry analyses (when applicable).

#### **Endotoxin**

Endotoxin level is  $<0.1 \text{ ng}/\mu\text{g}$  of protein ( $<1\text{EU}/\mu\text{g}$ ).

#### **Protein Content**

Verified by UV Spectroscopy and/or SDS-PAGE gel.

### Storage

-20°C

# **Precautions**

Animal-Free Recombinant Human IL- $1\alpha$  is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

# Animal-Free Recombinant Human IL-1α - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence





- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow CytometyCell Culture

Animal-Free Recombinant Human IL-1α - Images