Cleaved LC3B Antibody
Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab)
Catalog # AP1806a

Specification

Cleaved LC3B Antibody - Product Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application</th>
<th>IF, ICC, E</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Accession</td>
<td>Q9GZQ8</td>
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<td>Other Accession</td>
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<td>Reactivity</td>
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<td>Predicted</td>
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<td>Host</td>
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<tr>
<td>Isotype</td>
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<td>Antigen Region</td>
<td>89-122</td>
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Cleaved LC3B Antibody - Additional Information

Gene ID 81631

Other Names
Microtubule-associated proteins 1A/1B light chain 3B, Autophagy-related protein LC3 B, Autophagy-related ubiquitin-like modifier LC3 B, MAP1 light chain 3-like protein 2, MAP1A/MAP1B light chain 3 B, MAP1A/MAP1B LC3 B, Microtubule-associated protein 1 light chain 3 beta, MAP1LC3B, MAP1ALC3

Target/Specificity
This Cleaved LC3B antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 89-122 amino acids from human Cleaved LC3B.

Dilution
IF~~1:10~50
ICC~~1:10~50

Format
Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

Storage
Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions
Cleaved LC3B Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.
Cleaved LC3B Antibody - Protein Information

Name MAP1LC3B

Synonyms MAP1LC3

Function
Ubiquitin-like modifier involved in formation of autophagosomal vacuoles (autophagosomes). Plays a role in mitophagy which contributes to regulate mitochondrial quantity and quality by eliminating the mitochondria to a basal level to fulfill cellular energy requirements and preventing excess ROS production. Whereas LC3s are involved in elongation of the phagophore membrane, the GABARAP/GATE-16 subfamily is essential for a later stage in autophagosome maturation. Promotes primary ciliogenesis by removing OFD1 from centriolar satellites via the autophagic pathway.

Cellular Location
Cytoplasm, cytoskeleton. Endomembrane system; Lipid-anchor. Cytoplasmic vesicle, autophagosome membrane; Lipid-anchor. Cytoplasmic vesicle, autophagosome
Note=LC3-II binds to the autophagic membranes. Localizes also to discrete punctae along the ciliary axoneme (By similarity)

Tissue Location
Most abundant in heart, brain, skeletal muscle and testis. Little expression observed in liver

Cleaved LC3B Antibody - Protocols
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytometry
- Cell Culture

SY5Y cells were pretreated with 5nM bafilomycin for 24hr and fixed in methanol (left panel) or 4% of paraformaldehyde (right panel). Treatment with Cat# AP1806a antibody at dilution 1:100. Data courtesy of Jianhui Zhu, MD, PhD & Charleen T. Chu, MD, PhD, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine.

Cleaved LC3B Antibody - Background
Macroautophagy is the major inducible pathway for the general turnover of cytoplasmic constituents in eukaryotic cells, it is also responsible for the degradation of active cytoplasmic enzymes and organelles during nutrient starvation. Macroautophagy involves the formation of double-membrane bound autophagosomes which enclose the cytoplasmic constituent targeted for degradation in a membrane bound structure, which then fuse with the lysosome (or vacuole) releasing a single-membrane bound autophagic bodies which are then degraded within the lysosome (or
Vacuole). MAP1A and MAP1B are microtubule-associated proteins which mediate the physical interactions between microtubules and components of the cytoskeleton. These proteins are involved in formation of autophagosomal vacuoles (autophagosomes). MAP1A and MAP1B each consist of a heavy chain subunit and multiple light chain subunits. MAP1LC3b is one of the light chain subunits and can associate with either MAP1A or MAP1B. The precursor molecule is cleaved by APG4B/ATG4B to form the cytosolic form, LC3-I. This is activated by APG7L/ATG7, transferred to ATG3 and conjugated to phospholipid to form the membrane-bound form, LC3-II.

Cleaved LC3B Antibody - References

References for protein:

References for U251 cell line:

Cleaved LC3B Antibody - Citations

- Prodigiosin stimulates endoplasmic reticulum stress and induces autophagic cell death in glioblastoma cells.
- L-3-n-Butylphthalide Activates Akt/mTOR Signaling, Inhibits Neuronal Apoptosis and Autophagy and Improves Cognitive Impairment in Mice with Repeated Cerebral Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury.
- Mitigated NSAID-induced apoptotic and autophagic cell death with Smad7 overexpression.
- TSC2 Deficiency Unmasks a Novel Necrosis Pathway That Is Suppressed by the RIP1/RIP3/MLKL Signaling Cascade.
- Genetic ablation or pharmacologic inhibition of autophagy mitigated NSAID-associated gastric damages.
- EGFR overexpressing cells and tumors are dependent on autophagy for growth and survival.
- Inhibition of the host translation shutoff response by herpes simplex virus 1 triggers nuclear envelope-derived autophagy.
- The gluttonous side of malignant melanoma: basic and clinical implications of macroautophagy.
- Regulation of the autophagy protein LC3 by phosphorylation.
- Regulation of the autophagic machinery in human neutrophils.
- ISG20L1 is a p53 family target gene that modulates genotoxic stress-induced autophagy.
Autophagy enhances the presentation of endogenous viral antigens on MHC class I molecules during HSV-1 infection.